

# TSWALU KALAHARI RESERVE - MAMMALS



| COMMON NAME & ORDER           | SCIENTIFIC NAME                  | ENDEMIC | RED DATA STATUS |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| <b>Insectivora</b>            |                                  |         |                 |
| Lesser red musk shrew         | <i>Crocidura hirta</i>           |         |                 |
| South African hedgehog        | <i>Atelerix frontalis</i>        |         | Near Threatened |
| <b>Macroscelidea</b>          |                                  |         |                 |
| Bushveld elephant shrew       | <i>Elephantulus intufi</i>       |         | Data deficient  |
| Western rock elephant shrew   | <i>Elephantulus rupestris</i>    |         |                 |
| <b>Chiroptera</b>             |                                  |         |                 |
| Cape serotine bat             | <i>Neoromicia capensis</i>       |         |                 |
| Dent's horseshoe bat          | <i>Rhinolophus denti</i>         |         | Near Threatened |
| Egyptian free-tailed bat      | <i>Tadarida aegyptiaca</i>       |         |                 |
| Egyptian slit-faced bat       | <i>Nycteris thebaica</i>         |         |                 |
| <b>Primates</b>               |                                  |         |                 |
| Chacma baboon                 | <i>Papio hamadryas</i>           |         |                 |
| Vervet monkey                 | <i>Cercopithecus pygerythrus</i> |         |                 |
| <b>Pholidota</b>              |                                  |         |                 |
| Ground pangolin               | <i>Manis temminckii</i>          |         | Vulnerable      |
| <b>Lagomorpha</b>             |                                  |         |                 |
| Cape hare                     | <i>Lepus capensis</i>            |         |                 |
| Scrub hare                    | <i>Lepus saxatilis</i>           |         |                 |
| Smith's red rock rabbit       | <i>Pronolagus rupestris</i>      |         |                 |
| <b>Rodentia</b>               |                                  |         |                 |
| Bushveld gerbil               | <i>Tatera leucogaster</i>        |         |                 |
| Cape short-tailed gerbil      | <i>Desmodillus auricularis</i>   |         |                 |
| Damaraland mole-rat           | <i>Cryptomys damarensis</i>      |         |                 |
| Desert pygmy mouse            | <i>Mus indutus</i>               |         |                 |
| Four-striped grass mouse      | <i>Rhabdomys pumilio</i>         |         |                 |
| Gerbil mouse                  | <i>Malacothrix typica</i>        |         |                 |
| Grey climbing mouse           | <i>Dendromus melanotis</i>       |         |                 |
| Hairy-footed gerbil           | <i>Gerbillurus paeba</i>         |         |                 |
| Highveld gerbil               | <i>Tatera brantsii</i>           |         |                 |
| Namaqua rock mouse            | <i>Micaelamys namaquensis</i>    |         |                 |
| Porcupine                     | <i>Hystrix africaeaustralis</i>  |         |                 |
| Pouched mouse                 | <i>Saccostomus campestris</i>    |         |                 |
| Pygmy rock mouse              | <i>Petromyscus collinus</i>      |         |                 |
| South African Ground Squirrel | <i>Xerus inauris</i>             |         |                 |
| Springhare                    | <i>Pedetes capensis</i>          |         |                 |
| Woodland dormouse             | <i>Graphiurus murinus</i>        |         |                 |
| <b>Carnivora</b>              |                                  |         |                 |
| Aardwolf                      | <i>Proteles cristatus</i>        |         |                 |
| African wild cat              | <i>Felis silvestris</i>          |         |                 |
| African wild dog              | <i>Lycaon pictus</i>             |         | Endangered      |
| Bat-eared fox                 | <i>Octocyon megalotis</i>        |         |                 |
| Black-backed jackal           | <i>Canis mesomelas</i>           |         |                 |

|                                  |                                      |   |                       |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Brown hyena                      | <i>Parahyaena brunnea</i>            |   | Near Threatened       |
| Cape Fox                         | <i>Vulpes chama</i>                  |   |                       |
| Cape grey mongoose               | <i>Galerella pulverulenta</i>        |   |                       |
| Caracal                          | <i>Caracal caracal</i>               |   |                       |
| Cheetah                          | <i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>              |   | Vulnerable            |
| Honey badger                     | <i>Mellivora capensis</i>            |   | Near Threatened       |
| Leopard                          | <i>Panthera pardus</i>               |   |                       |
| Lion                             | <i>Panthera leo</i>                  |   | Vulnerable            |
| Slender mongoose                 | <i>Galerella sanguinea</i>           |   |                       |
| Small-spotted genet              | <i>Genetta genetta</i>               |   |                       |
| Spotted hyaena                   | <i>Crocuta crocuta</i>               |   | Near Threatened       |
| Striped polecat                  | <i>Ictonyx striatus</i>              |   |                       |
| Suricate                         | <i>Suricata suricatta</i>            |   |                       |
| Yellow mongoose                  | <i>Cynictis penicillata</i>          |   |                       |
| <b>Tubulidentata</b>             |                                      |   |                       |
| Aardvark                         | <i>Orycteropus afer</i>              |   |                       |
| <b>Hydracoidea</b>               |                                      |   |                       |
| Rock Hyrax (Dassie)              | <i>Procavia capensis</i>             |   |                       |
| <b>Perissodactyla</b>            |                                      |   |                       |
| Black Rhino                      | <i>Diceros bicornis bicornis</i>     |   | Critically endangered |
| White Rhino                      | <i>Ceratotherium simum</i>           |   |                       |
| Hartmann's mountain zebra        | <i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i>        |   | Endangered            |
| Plains zebra                     | <i>Equus quagga</i>                  |   |                       |
| <b>Artiodactyla</b>              |                                      |   |                       |
| Black wildebeest                 | <i>Connochaetes gnou</i>             | Y |                       |
| Blesbok                          | <i>Damaliscus pygargus phillipsi</i> |   |                       |
| Blue wildebeest                  | <i>Connochaetes taurinus</i>         |   |                       |
| Buffalo                          | <i>Syncerus caffer</i>               |   |                       |
| Common Duiker                    | <i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i>            |   |                       |
| Eland                            | <i>Tragelaphus oryx</i>              |   |                       |
| Gemsbok                          | <i>Oryx gazella</i>                  |   |                       |
| Giraffe                          | <i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>        |   |                       |
| Impala                           | <i>Aepyceros melampus</i>            |   |                       |
| Klipspringer                     | <i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i>         |   |                       |
| Kudu                             | <i>Tragelaphus strepsiceros</i>      |   |                       |
| Mountain reedbuck                | <i>Redunca fulvorufula</i>           |   |                       |
| Nyala                            | <i>Tragelaphus angasii</i>           |   |                       |
| Red hartebeest                   | <i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i>         |   |                       |
| Roan antelope                    | <i>Hippotragus equinus</i>           |   | Vulnerable            |
| Sable antelope                   | <i>Hippotragus niger</i>             |   | Vulnerable            |
| Springbok                        | <i>Antidorcas marsupialis</i>        |   |                       |
| Steenbok                         | <i>Raphicerus campestris</i>         |   |                       |
| Tsessebe                         | <i>Damaliscus lunatus lunatus</i>    |   |                       |
| Warthog                          | <i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>        |   |                       |
| Waterbuck                        | <i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>          |   |                       |
| <b>Unconfirmed</b>               |                                      |   |                       |
| Black-footed Cat                 | <i>Felis nigripes</i>                |   |                       |
| Black-tailed tree rat            | <i>Thallomys nigricauda</i>          |   |                       |
| Brant's whistling rat            | <i>Parotomys brantsii</i>            |   |                       |
| Brush-tailed hairy-footed Gerbil | <i>Gerbillurus vallinus</i>          |   |                       |
| Dassie rat                       | <i>Petromus typicus</i>              |   |                       |
| Flat-headed Free-tail Bat        | <i>Sauromys petrophilus</i>          |   |                       |
| Geoffrey's horseshoe bat         | <i>Rhinolophus clivosus</i>          |   | Near Threatened       |

|                             |                                   |   |                |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------------|
| Grey Rhebok                 | <i>Pelea capreolus</i>            |   |                |
| Red veld rat                | <i>Aethomys chrysophilus</i>      |   |                |
| Reddish-grey Musk Shrew     | <i>Crocidura cyanea</i>           |   | Data deficient |
| Round-eared Elephant Shrew  | <i>Macroscelides proboscideus</i> |   |                |
| Southern multimammate Mouse | <i>Mastomys coucha</i>            |   |                |
| Spectacled dormouse         | <i>Graphiurus ocellaris</i>       | Y |                |
| Straw coloured fruit Bat    | <i>Eidolon helvum</i>             |   |                |
| Vlei Rat                    | <i>Otomys irroratus</i>           |   |                |
| Woosnam's desert rat        | <i>Zelotomys woosnami</i>         |   |                |